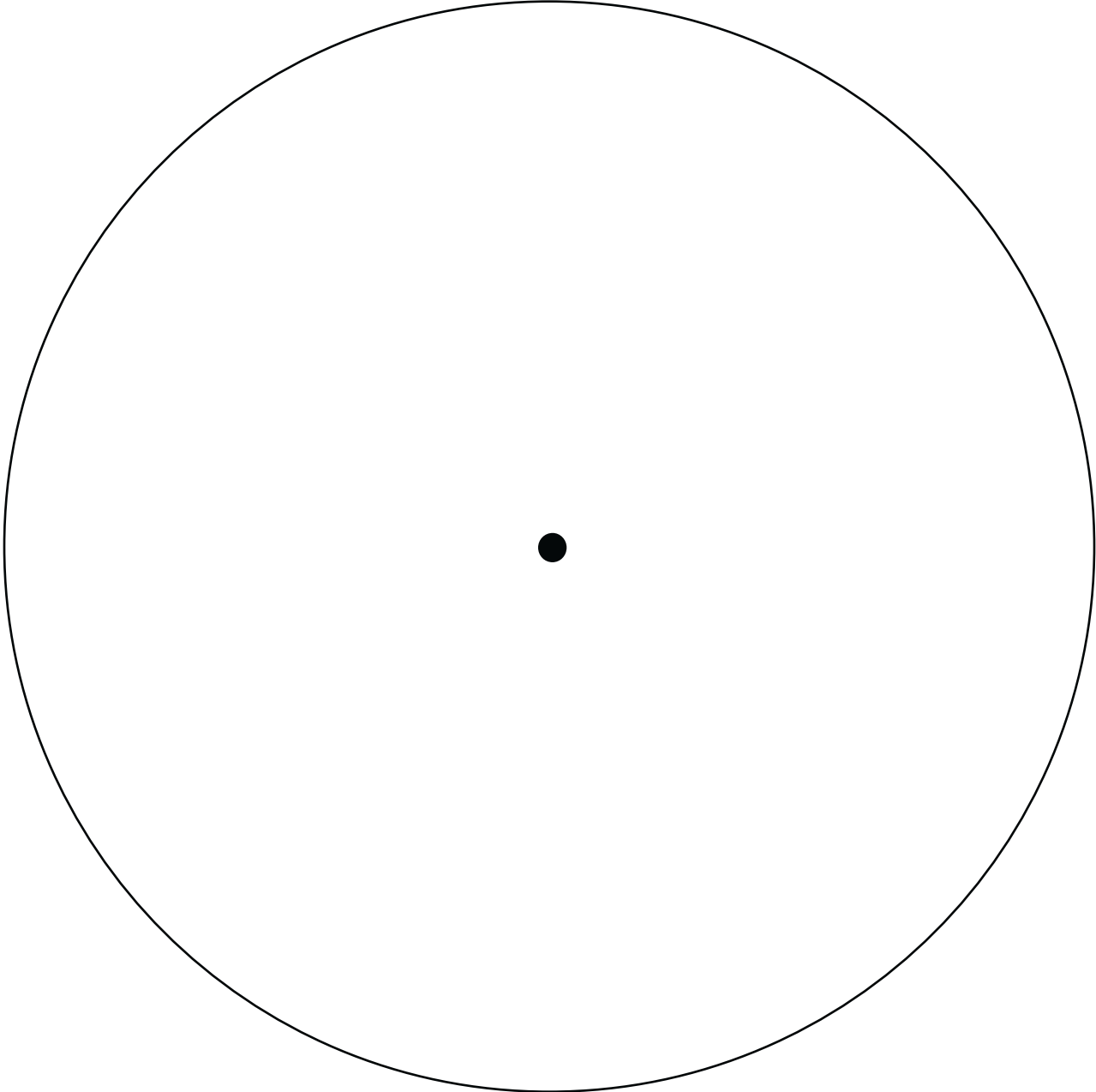


Ruletas de palabras



Ruletas de palabras

